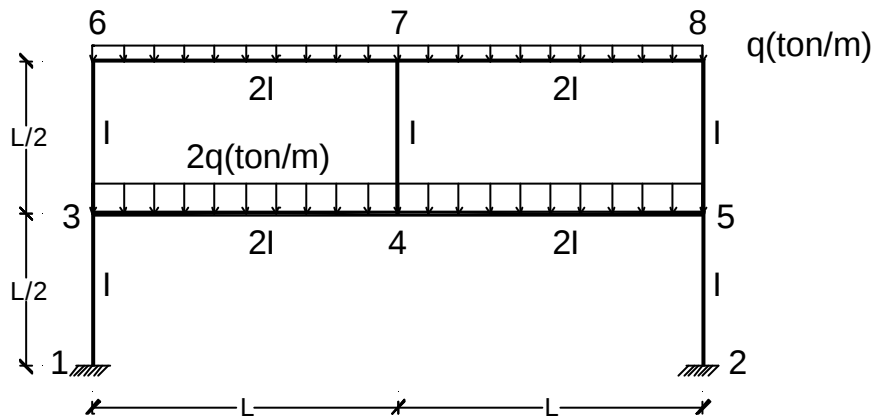


**EJERCICIO N° 5 - G7**

Para la estructura que se muestra, y sin tener en cuenta las deformaciones debidas a los esfuerzos cortante y axil, se pide :

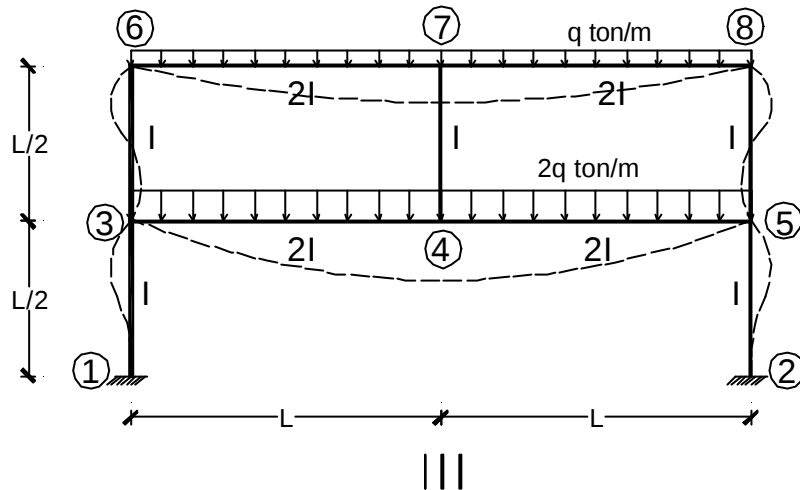
- Dibujar la deformada aproximada de todo el pórtico.
- Desplazamiento vertical de los nudos **4** y **7**, y giros de los nudos **5** y **8**; indicándose magnitud y sentido de c/u de ellos.



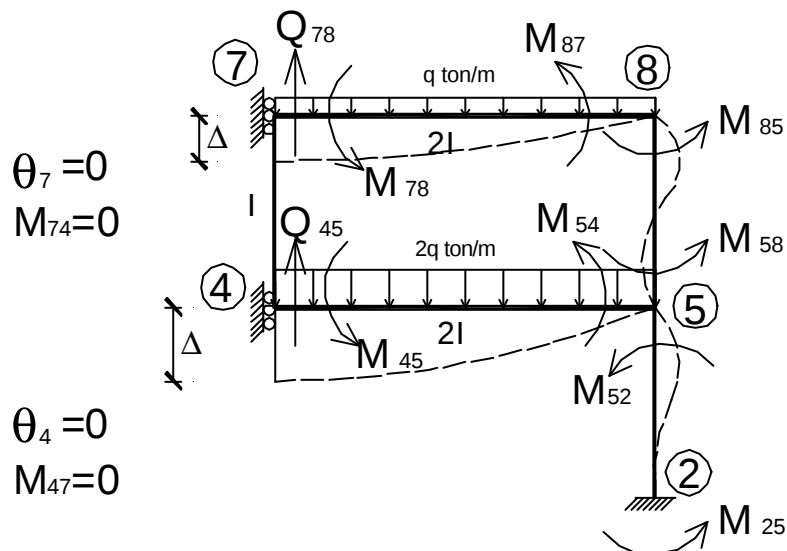
**E** = Constante

## SOLUCION

a) Deformada aproximada:



b) Por simetría:



Incógnitas cinemáticas =  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta_5$ ,  $\theta_8$

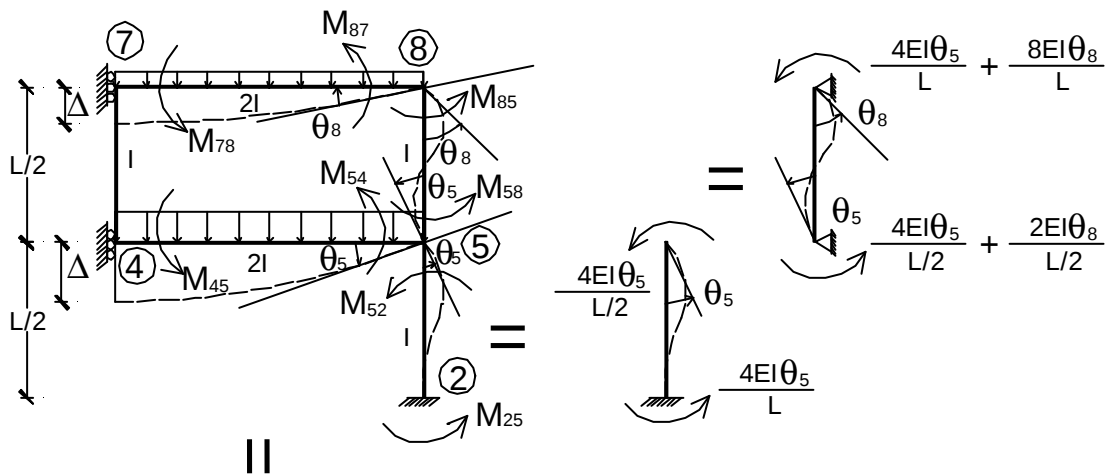
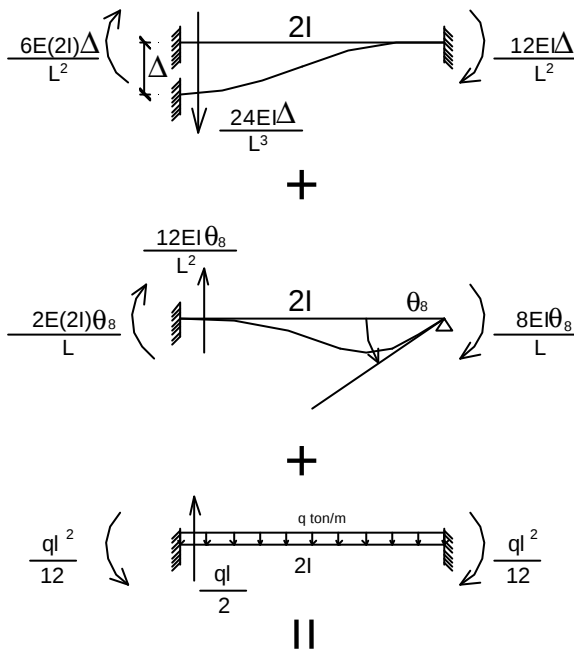
Ecuaciones de Compatibilidad:

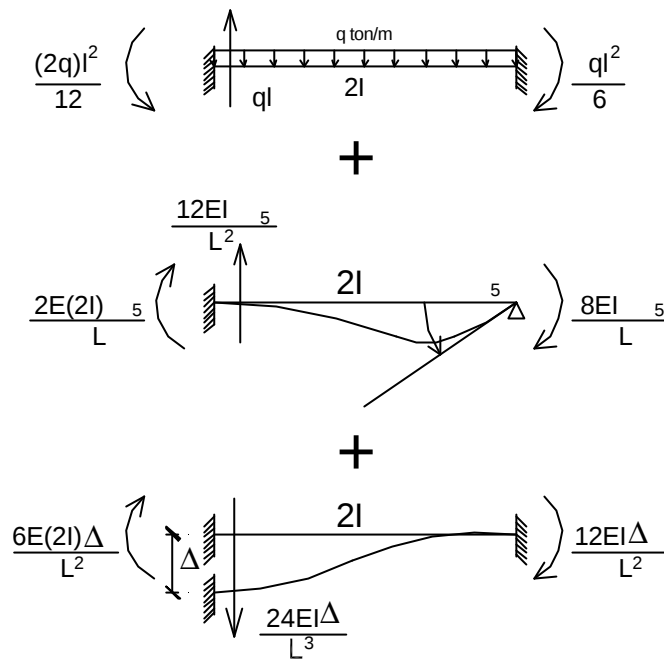
$$\Sigma M_8 = 0 \Rightarrow M_{87} + M_{85} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\Sigma M_5 = 0 \Rightarrow M_{54} + M_{58} + M_{52} = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$Q_{78} + Q_{45} = -N_{74} - N_{47} = 0 \quad (3)$$

Si se aplica el método de rigidez, se tiene:





1era Ecuación:  $M_{87} + M_{85} = 0$

$$-\frac{ql^2}{12} + \frac{8EIq_8}{L} - \frac{12EI\Delta}{L^2} + \frac{4EIq_5}{L} + \frac{8EIq_8}{L} = 0$$

$$\frac{4EIq_5}{L} + \frac{16EIq_8}{L} - \frac{12EI\Delta}{L^2} = \frac{ql^2}{12}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{4EIq_5}{L} + \frac{4EIq_8}{L} - \frac{3EI\Delta}{L^2} = \frac{ql^2}{48}} \quad (4)$$

2da. Ecuación:  $M_{54} + M_{58} + M_{52} = 0$

$$-\frac{ql^2}{6} + \frac{8EIq_5}{L} - \frac{12EI\Delta}{L^2} + \frac{8EIq_5}{L} + \frac{4EIq_8}{L} + \frac{8EIq_5}{L} = 0$$

$$\frac{24EIq_5}{L} + \frac{4EIq_8}{L} - \frac{12EI\Delta}{L^2} = \frac{ql^2}{6}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{6EIq_5}{L} + \frac{EIq_8}{L} - \frac{3EI\Delta}{L^2} = \frac{ql^2}{24}} \quad (5)$$

3era. Ecuación:  $Q_{78} + Q_{45} = 0$

$$\frac{ql}{2} + \frac{12EIq_8}{L^2} - \frac{24EI\Delta}{L^3} + ql + \frac{12EIq_5}{L^2} - \frac{24EI\Delta}{L^3} = 0$$

$$\frac{12EIq_5}{L^2} + \frac{12EIq_8}{L^2} - \frac{48EI\Delta}{L^3} = -\frac{3}{2}ql$$

$$\boxed{\frac{EIq_5}{L} + \frac{EIq_8}{L} - \frac{4EI\Delta}{L^2} = \frac{ql^2}{8}} \quad (6)$$

Si reemplazamos  $\frac{EI}{L}$  por K, se tiene:

$$q_5 + 4q_8 - \frac{3\Delta}{L} = \frac{ql^2}{48K}$$

$$6q_5 + q_8 - \frac{3\Delta}{L} = \frac{ql^2}{24K}$$

$$q_5 + q_8 - \frac{4\Delta}{L} = -\frac{ql^2}{8K}$$

$$q_5 = \frac{\frac{ql^2}{48K} \times \frac{1}{L} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \\ -6 & 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix}}{\frac{1}{L} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & -3 \\ 6 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{ql^2}{48K} \times \frac{(-4+3)1 + (18+8)4 + (2+6)(-3)}{(-4+3)1 + (-3+24)4 + (-1)(-3)} = \frac{ql^2}{48K} \times \frac{79}{68}$$

$$\boxed{q_5 = \frac{79ql^3}{48 \times 68EI}}$$

$$q_8 = \frac{ql^2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 6 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & -6 & -4 \end{vmatrix}}{48K \times 68} = \frac{ql^2}{48 \times 68K} [(-8-18)1 + (-3+24)1 + (-36-2)(-3)]$$

$$q_8 = \frac{109qL^3}{48 \times 68EI}$$

$$\Delta = \frac{\frac{ql^2}{48K} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 6 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -6 \end{vmatrix}}{\frac{1}{L}} = \frac{ql^3}{48 \times 68K} [(-6-2)1 + (2+36)4 + (6-1)1]$$

$$\Delta = \frac{149qL^4}{48 \times 68EI}$$